



Hello and Welcome!



Today's

Webinar

Topic:



"Coach S."







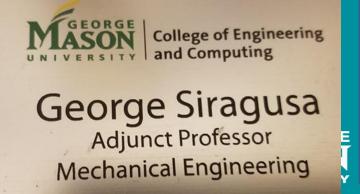


Mason Enterprise Center, Fairfax, VA



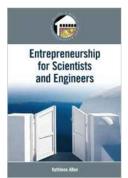
Building your Business Performance Metrics











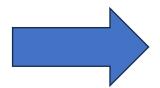
Senior Business Adviser SBDC Growth Wheel Int'l Cert. Biz Adviser Adjunct Professor @ GMU's **School of Engineering GMU Mentor in Residence**

Mentor @ 3 NoVA Tech Accelerators **Entrepreneur, Investor Co-Founder Marketing Strategy Firm**

- **Retired U.S. Navy Captain**
- BS Engineering U. S. Naval Academy
 - **Masters CMU**
 - Former Executive, ExxonMobil
 - **Kellogg, Thunderbird Schools**
 - **Lean Process GBelt**
 - **Published**

A Performance Management Discussion

"Building your Financial, Operational and Internal Business Performance Dashboard Metrics"



We Thank our Community Sponsors!











Administration







FYI: Small Business Development Centers

- over 1000 Centers Nation-Wide
- 27 Virginia SBDC Centers
- Guidance, Coaching, Resources, Education, Access to Capital and more!

Visit https://americassbdc.org/





No Cost 1-on-1 Business
Counseling!



Administration



Mason SBDC Webinars

https://masonsbdc.org/workshops/

- Entrepreneurial RoadMap: Understanding the Path Forward
- Legal & Admin Steps to Starting a Business
- Value Proposition Design
- Small Business Financing
- Preparing your Business Briefing / Narrative / Pitch
- Marketing 101
- **Government Contracting 101**
- Digital Marketing SEO and Social Media Marketing

- Accounting, Budgeting, Financial Management; \
- Performance Management - Guide to Key Performance Indicators / Biz Dashboards
- **Business Operations:**
 - Taxes, HR, Legal, Real Estate,
 - Management, Leadership
- Cyber Security for Small Business

Find events U.S. Small Business Administration (sba.gov)

In Summary...Mason SBDC can offer:

- Perspectives / Coaching / Advising
- Resources
- Education
- Access to Capital
- Mentorship
- Guidance along your Journey!











George Siragusa Senior

Business

Adviser

https://www.link edin.com/in/geo rgesiragusa/

Seeking our **NO-COST** Business

Assistance?

Mason SBDC 10306 Eaton Place Suite 180

Fairfax, VA 22030 (703) 261-4105











Our Website:



Resources: https://www.virginiasbd.org/

• Contacts: help@masonsbdc.org or (703) 261-4105

• 1:1 Counseling: https://clients.virginiasbdc.org/reg.aspx?mode=counsel¢er=46110&subloc

Workshops: https://masonsbdc.org/workshops/





Welcome pre-Venture Startup Companies!

Hello Early Stage Companies!

Welcome Growth Companies!

Good Day to our Mature Businesses!

Performance Management Starts with Data visibility. Consider the Power of a Business Dashboard.





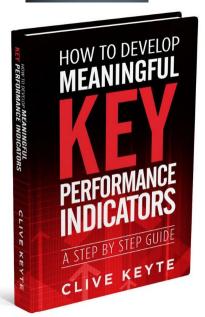
Collect data. Understand insights. Take informed action.

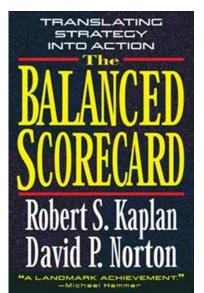
Today's Learning Objectives and Briefing Outline: Upon Completion of this webinar *you will become more familiar with:*

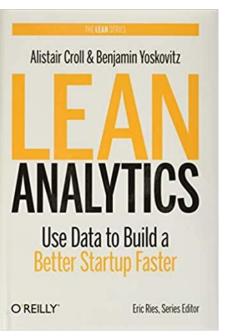
- What is a Business Management Performance Dashboard / Score Card; what do they look like
- Why is a "Scorecard" or "Dashboard" important; what are the benefits to business.
- What guiding principles are useful to review before building a first draft business scorecard
- ☐ How do we get started; is there a template to help business owners build these themselves
- What tools, software, or other resource are available to automate scorecards
- How often do we need to update and review the dashboard metrics and progress
- □ Case Study: How dashboard insights led to improvements in business performance

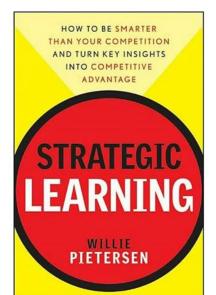


Prime References for this Webinar









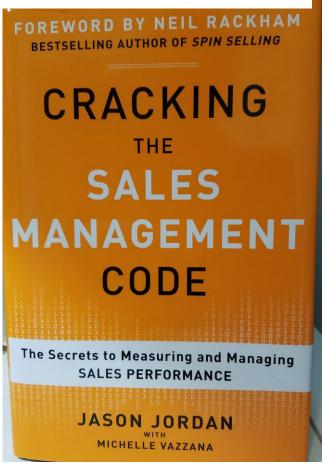














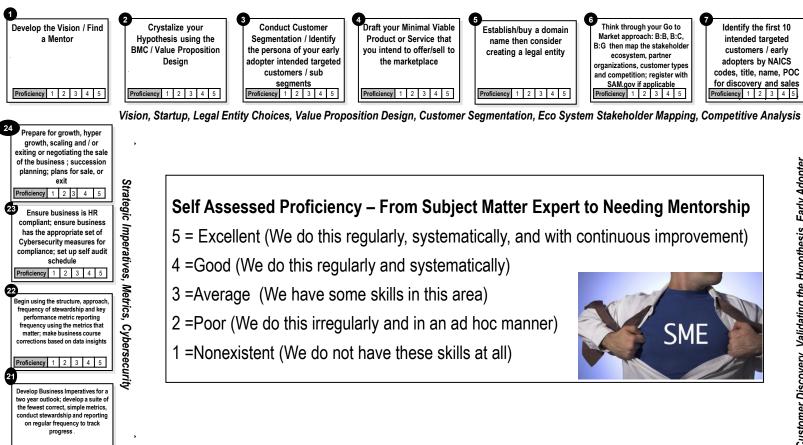


"Coach S." Friendly Workshop Challenge?:



Please consider applying just 1 tip you may learn today to your business tomorrow!

This "Typical" Entrepreneurial Journey Map Features:



Crystalize your Hypothesis using the BMC / Value Proposition

Proficiency 1 2 3 4 5

Conduct Customer Segmentation / Identify the persona of your early adopter intended targeted customers / sub segments

Proficiency 1 2 3 4 5

Draft your Minimal Viable Product or Service that you intend to offer/sell to the marketplace

Proficiency 1 2 3 4 5

Establish/buv a domain name then consider creating a legal entity

Think through your Go to Market approach: B:B, B:C, B:G then map the stakeholder ecosystem, partner organizations, customer types and competition; register with SAM.gov if applicable roficiency 1 2 3 4 5

Identify the first 10 intended targeted customers / early adopters by NAICS codes, title, name, POC for discovery and sales Proficiency 1 2 3 4 5

the Hypothesis, Early Adopter

Customer Discovery,

Establish the partnering. sales structure vou will use; identify required retail space, warehouse, manufacturing, office space if relevant Proficiency 1 2 3 4 5

Launch Customer Discovery

Process : ask "is Intellectual

Property" relevant? List /

assess discovery lessons

learned

Proficiency 1 2 3 4 5

Using learnings from 10-30

discovery

interviews/discussions,

assess the need to "pivot" or

stay the course toward your

Proficiency 1 2 3 4 5

Determine if licenses.

certifications are

needed/required; apply for

appropriate SDBVOB, SWAM

8a or other designations

would be beneficial

Proficiency 1 2 3 4 5

Develop full cost stack budget

estimates per unit being sold:

develop rough 1st draft of year

1 revenue projections by month using projected pricing

Proficiency 1 2 3 4 5

4 Broad "themes"

"Typical"

Roadmap

24 Work Blocks or "Action" **Elements**

Self -**Assessment** "Proficiency Rating"

Self Assessed Proficiency – From Subject Matter Expert to Needing Mentorship

5 = Excellent (We do this regularly, systematically, and with continuous improvement)

4 = Good (We do this regularly and systematically)

3 = Average (We have some skills in this area)

2 = Poor (We do this irregularly and in an ad hoc manner)

1 =Nonexistent (We do not have these skills at all)



Validating (

Developing the Business Plan "pitch" Narrative, Financial Projections (Rev. / Cost), Risk, Funding the Business Stages of Marketing Maturity, Business Development, Sales, Operations, Scaling

Consider venture growth staffing needs: internships. training, onboarding: prioritize staffing for growth. i.e. business development. operations, etc.

Proficiency 1 2 3 4 5

Proficiency 1 2 3 4 5

dentify, assess 5 elements of business risk and build risk mitigation steps for each as relevant; update pitch

Proficiency 1 2 3 4 5

Determine need for access to capital, funding, and how it would be spent; explore grants if appropriate; reflect any loan repayment in cash flow; ref build cap table if relevant; update pitch Proficiency 1 2 3 4 5

Validate / Refine / Adjust pricing strategy and tactics; revise revenue forecasts accordingly; update 2 year cash flow spreadsheet; update pitch; establish basic book of business accounting Proficiency 1 2 3 4 5 Refine then choose channels to market strategy; choose relevant channel design: plan to build and host website in accordance with preengineered templates and sound hosting platforms Proficiency 1 2 3 4 5

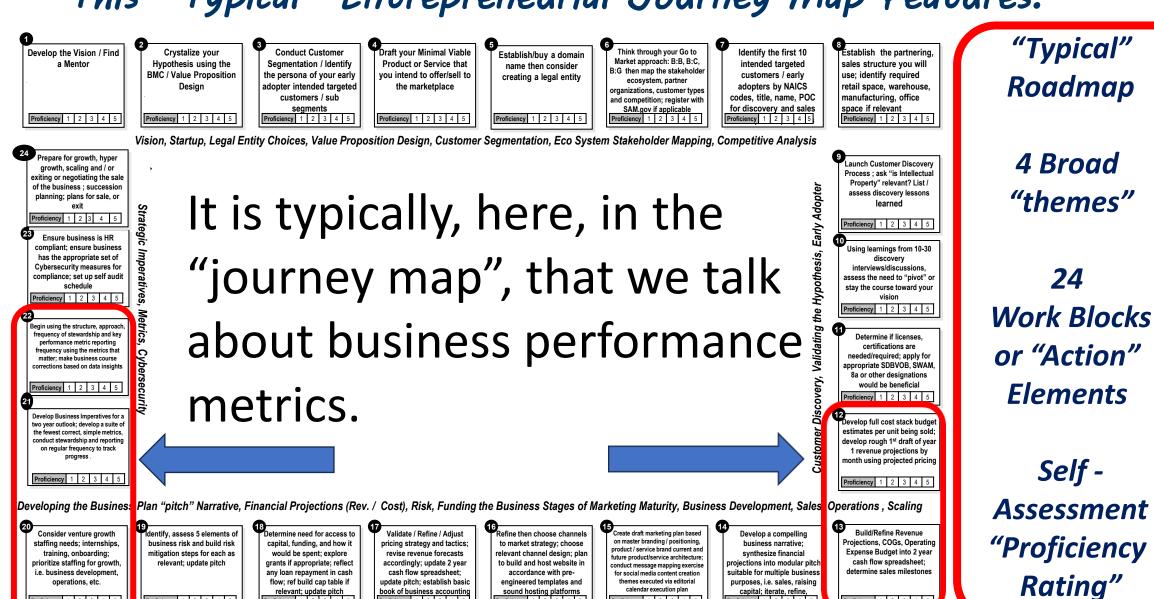
Create draft marketing plan based on master branding / positioning, product / service brand current and future product/service architecture conduct message mapping exercise for social media content creation themes executed via editorial calendar execution plan

Develop a compelling business narrative: synthesize financial projections into modular pitch suitable for multiple business purposes, i.e. sales, raising capital; iterate, refine, Proficiency 1 2 3 4 5

Build/Refine Revenue Projections, COGs, Operating Expense Budget into 2 year cash flow spreadsheet; determine sales milestones

Proficiency 1 2 3 4 5

This "Typical" Entrepreneurial Journey Map Features:



Proficiency 1 2 3 4 5

Proficiency 1 2 3 4 5

Small Business Entrepreneurial Map – Original Work by George Siragusa, Senior Business Adviser, Mason SBDC – Copyright March 2025

Proficiency 1 2 3 4 5

Step # 21 Points of Emphasis

Develop Strategic Imperatives for a 2-year time horizon then identify metrics to measure progress

CORE VALUES and VISION for XYZ Comp.:

XYZ Co. operations and its leadership team will always be guided by 4 uncompromising Core Principles:

- We never place profit over people
- We work to delight our customers every day
- We continuously Innovate to hedge uncertainty
- We aspire to create, communicate, deliver and then extract market value

Our Vision is to be considered a thought leader and rank # 1 in customer satisfaction

STRATEGIC "IMPERATIVES". AIMS / GOALS for the next 2 Years are:

- 1. Increase topline revenue by 10% via expanded services
- 2. Reduce operating expenses by 2%
- 3. Build loyalty, target 95% customer retention
- 4. Build a dashboard targeting 1% improvements
- 5. Create incentives and reward employee innovation

PERFORMANCE METRICS in 4 KEY THEMES designed specifically to MEASURE PROGRESS against our goals are:

1. Financial Metrics

- New product/svc sales less op expenses Net income in \$USD Mo. Cost / Cust. Sales
- Customer Acquisition Costs
- · Begin monitoring cash flow statement

2. Customer Experience Metrics

- Website Customer conversion rate
- Customer net promoter scores
- 1st Annual Customer Sat Survey

3. Internal / Process Metrics

- Act on identifiable inefficiencies
- Marketing Return on Investment
- · 9 metric dashboard report created

4. Organizational / Cultural / Diversity/Inclusion Metrics

- Launch of 2 profitable new ventures
- Increase employee satisfaction
- Create / Invest in Innovation HUB

Science to Sales \$s

Ist report Dec 2024

Monthly % Conversion

YTD % Improvement \$s

Mkting as % of Sales

1st briefing Jun 2025

Monthly Summary

Launch Dec 2025

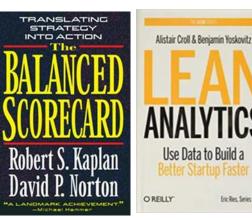
Annual HR Sat Survey

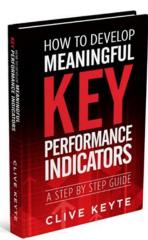
Program viable 6-2026

Our Leadership Team will start reporting progress in (June 2025) and will do so on a (monthly) basis using a simple traffic light (other) format

This "Typical" Entrepreneurial Journey Map Features:







Eric Ries, Series Editor

Step # 22 Points of Emphasis

From the development of your Strategic Imperatives for a 2year time horizon, develop your suite of Business Performance Indicators and Dashboard to track your performance forward

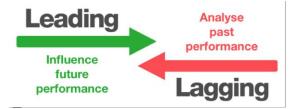
Develop Your:

Metrics/Measures – 2 Year Imperatives

Stewardship Process

Reporting Format and Frequency

Dashboard







Register for the webinar:

"Building your Business
Performance Metrics/
Scorecard/Dashboard"
June 5th, 10am-noon

Building your Business
Performance
Dashboard Metrics - A
Step by Step Guide *Live Webinar* - PW

Before we get started, let us ensure we speak with:

"Common Language"
+plus
"Shared Understanding"



Level Set with some Definitions or sometimes called "Terms of Reference"



Data: facts or statistics to reference



Analytics: patterns and trends



Insights: actionable value

Use data to make business decisions rather than opinions or gut instincts.

"Common Language"
+plus
"Shared Understanding"



1.Key Performance Indicators or KPIs



2.Leading vs Lagging Indicators



3.Stewardship vs. Reporting



1. Key Performance Indicators (KPIs)

A Key Performance Indicator (KPI) is a measure for which the organization has data to quantify and evaluate results of a strategic objective.

Key



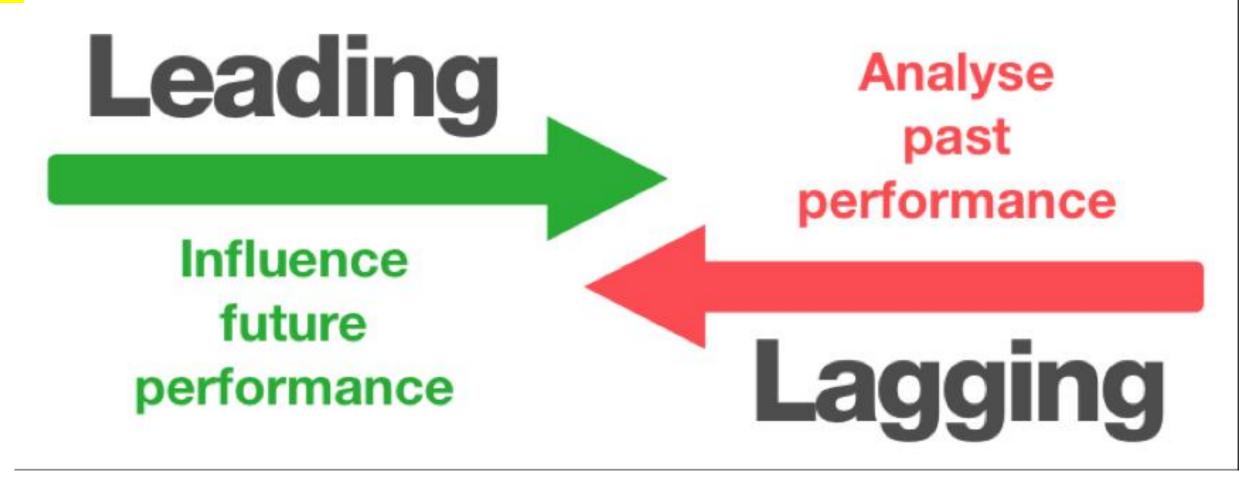
Performance

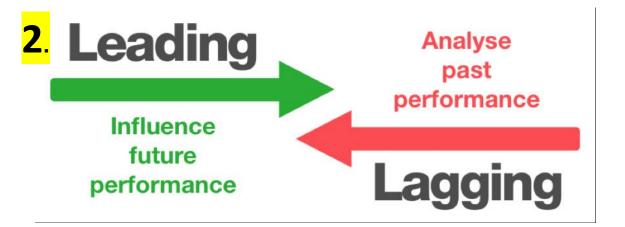


It shows how good your business is performing. They are used to achieve better results, understand your business and make effective, strategic decisions.

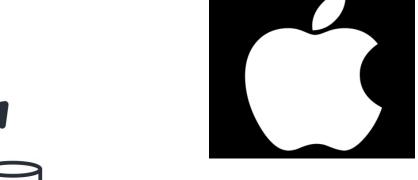
Source: what is a lead indicator or kpi - Bing images

19



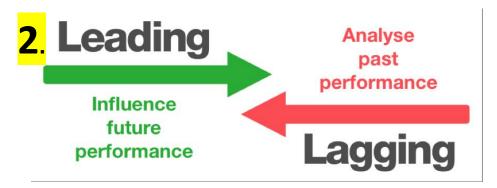


Apple *tracks* revenue from the sale of their iWatch at the *end of each quarter*.











Apple projects growth in revenue (and margin) associated with sale of their product launches



3. Talking about "Scorecards" implies 2 Sub-Processes:

1) "STEWARDSHIP"

2) "REPORTING"

Scorecards governance sub processes:

1) "STEWARDSHIP"

Definition: a regular occurring process by which assigned Stakeholders capture and analyze empirical data comparisons, versus the "target" for a given period of time (i.e. week, month, year), using pre-determined (....spreadsheet or template).

Recurring Process to Capture and Analyze Data Sets Using a templated, Predetermined Format and / or Automated, Platform

Scorecards governance sub processes:

Recurring
Process to
Report out
Findings, Insights,

2) "REPORTING"

Definition: a regular occurring process by which assigned Stakeholders obtain and then report out business progress, using the "dashboard" (template), offering insights and recommendations required to explain and manage areas of responsibility across the business, (i.e. sales, marketing, customer service, etc.).

And Recommend Actions often in the form of data visualization or "dashboard"

Pause: Questions thus far?



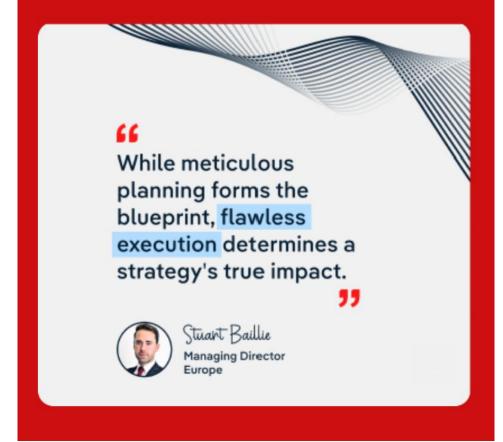
Effective business financial and operational management requires...

- the development of <u>measurable</u> objectives...
- ...aligned with business goals...

and

...a process to periodically reviewed against a deep understanding of ongoing market dynamics.

INSIDER EXPERTISE



How To Take Revenue Strategy From

Planning to Execution - Industry Insider

IBISWorld²⁷

Article!

A <u>business dashboard</u> is an information management tool that is used to track objectives using aligned KPIs, metrics.

Your dashboard summarizes various functions using data visualizations so you have the peace of mind to concentrate on efficiently and effectively operating your daily business!

"A well designed dashboard report is a remarkable information management tool"







Brief History of the Business Management "Dash Board" or "Scorecard"

What is its relevance to Business Performance Management?

Sources:

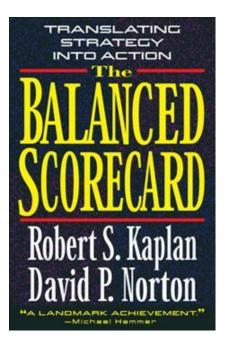
The Balanced Scorecard - Harvard Business Review - YouTube

Balanced Scorecard Animation - YouTube

What is a Balanced Scorecard: A Simple Explanation For Anyone - YouTube



Historical Context & Concept



1996!

<u>Balanced Scorecard - What is the</u> Balanced Scorecard? (intrafocus.com)

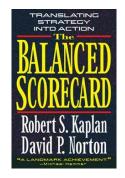


Organisational Capacity

"Managers can create a balanced scorecard by translating their company's strategy and mission statements into specific goals and measures."

Approach & Key Findings:

- 1 yr. of Research : 12 Companies Interviewed
- outcome was a "dashboard framework"
- metrics were not solely financial measures
 - 4 measures linked by metrics:
 - financial measures (Revenue, all Operating Expenses, Margin
 - PLUS ++ 3 operational measures :
 - customer satisfaction
 - internal processes
 - organization's ability to learn and improve

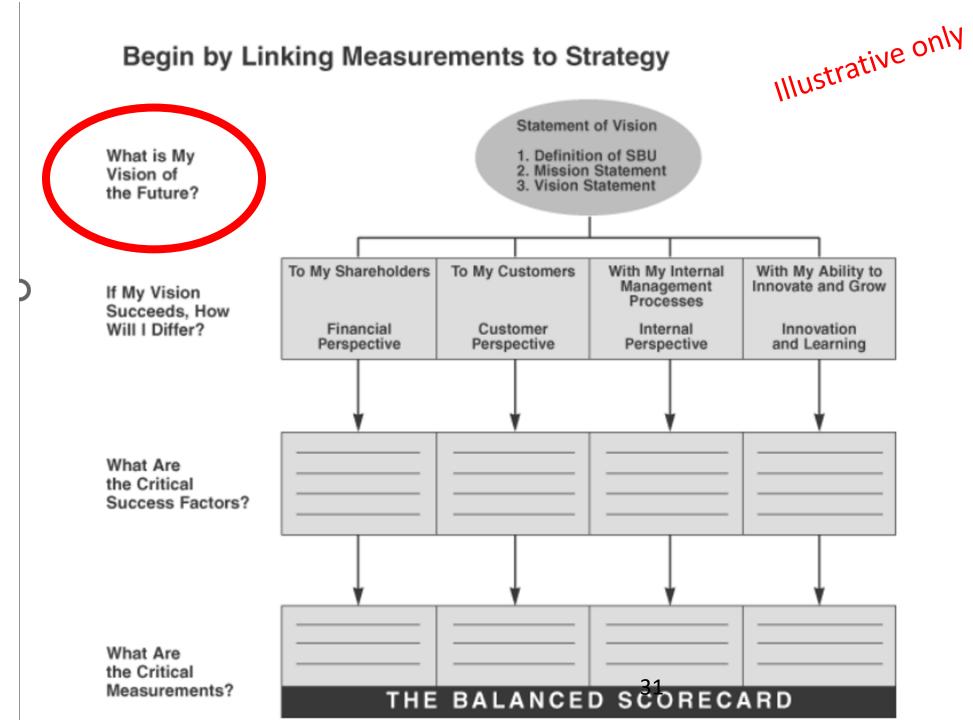




The Balanced Scorecard, introduced by Robert Kaplan and David Norton in the early 1990s, has revolutionised how organisations measure performance and implement strategy.

Traditionally, businesses focused primarily on financial metrics to gauge success.

However, the Balanced Scorecard expanded this view by incorporating additional perspectives: Customer, Internal Processes, and Learning & Growth. This comprehensive approach ensures that businesses consider various factors contributing to long-term success.

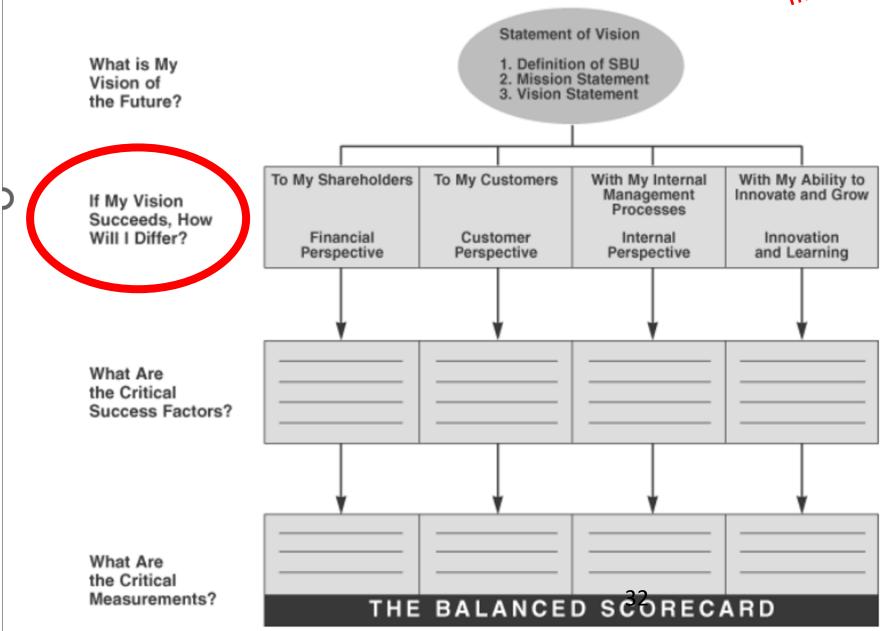


STRATEGY INTO ACTION The BALANCED SCORECARD Robert S. Kaplan David P. Norton



Begin by Linking Measurements to Strategy

Illustrative only

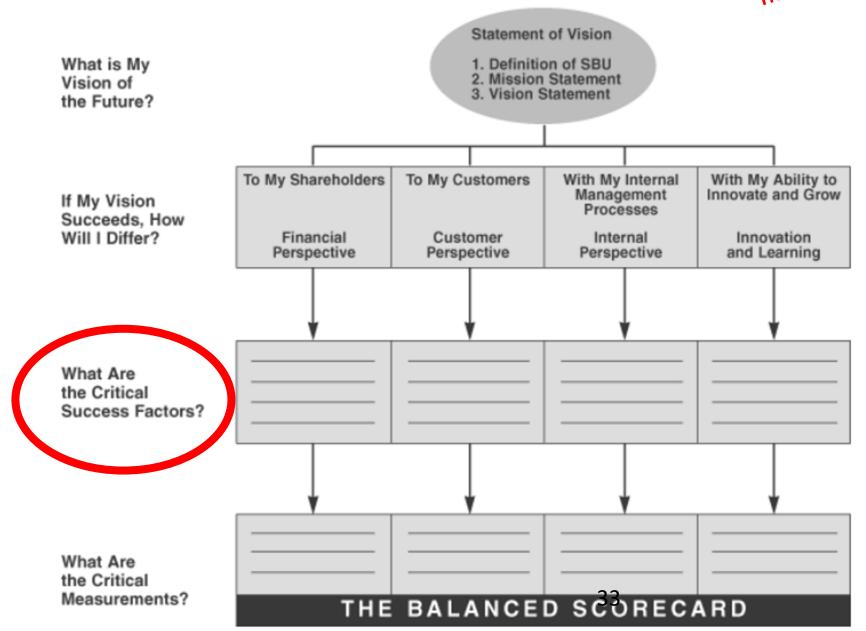


BALANCED SCORECARD Robert S. Kaplan David P. Norton



Begin by Linking Measurements to Strategy

Illustrative only

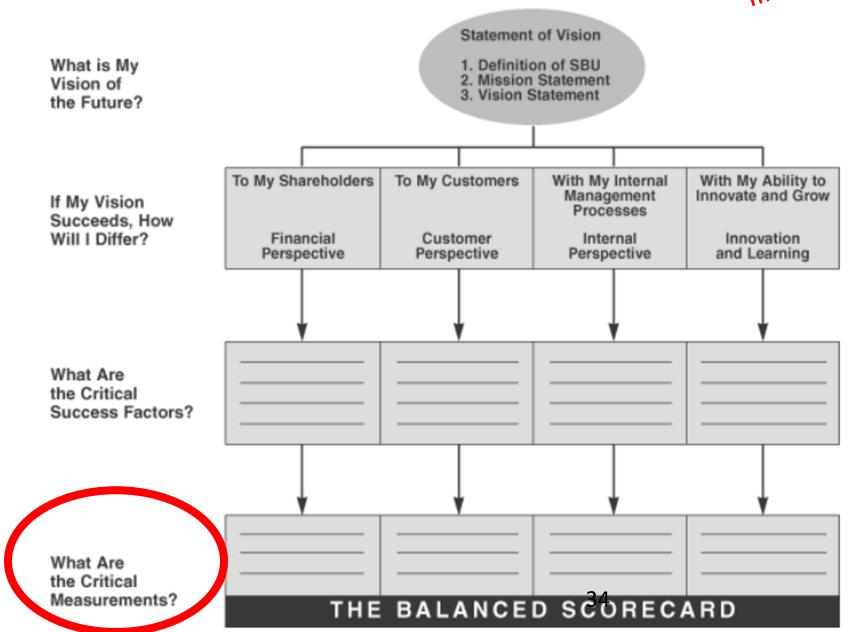


BALANCED SCORECARD Robert S. Kaplan David P. Norton

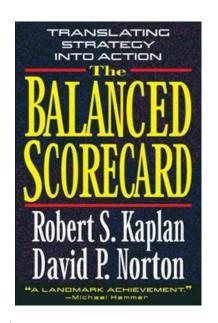


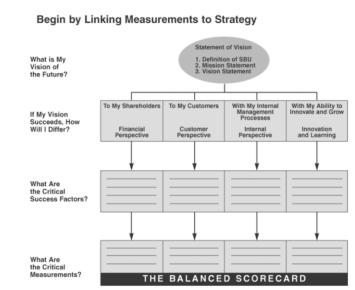
Begin by Linking Measurements to Strategy

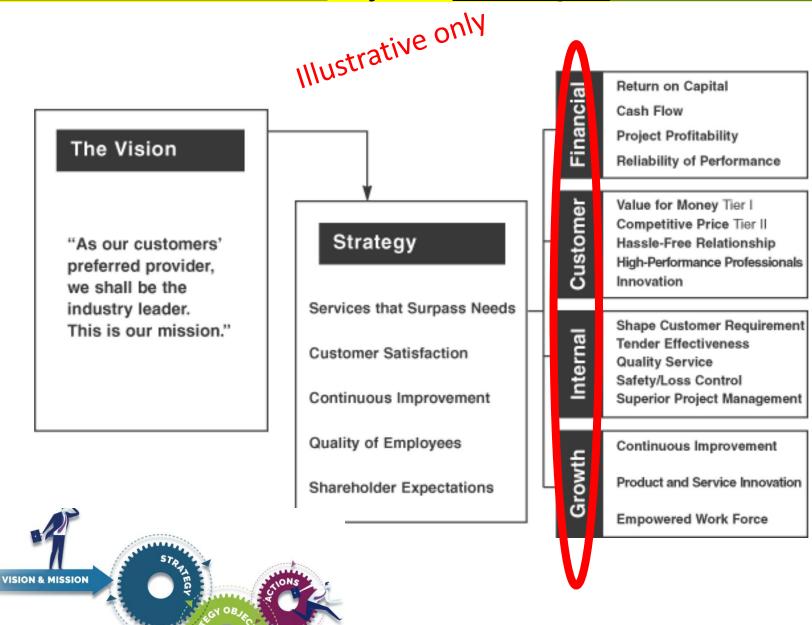
Illustrative only



Aim?: Link Specific Relevant Measurements to your Strategic Imperatives







The Future of the Balanced Scorecard - Intrafocus

Pause: Questions?





What might these Business Management "Dashboards"

"Scorecards " look like?



Example 1a: Topside Summary. Color Coded "Go-No-Go" Status. Objective Oriented.



Definitions:

Red, amber, green, is a traffic light system that tells you that 'red' statuses are an alert, 'amber' statuses signal caution and 'green' means everything is on track.

Status Updates

DEA Special Testing Lab Interview

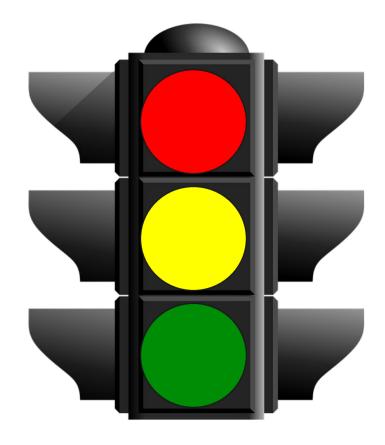
Chemistry Lab Tour and Interview

Initial Materials Purchase

Design Decisions and Alternatives

Design Review Report

Design Presentation



mot of executed plant commentation of that contest engineers

Example 1b: Topside Summary. Color Coded "Go-No-Go" Status. Objective Oriented.



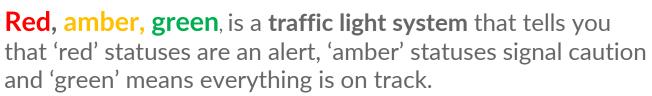
Short of both plan and prior year

Met or Exceeded 2020 But Fell Short of Plan

Met or exceeded plan

Definitions of each Color Coded Category











Contractor Incidents

Best Ever

Product Returns Gross Margin

Employee Safety

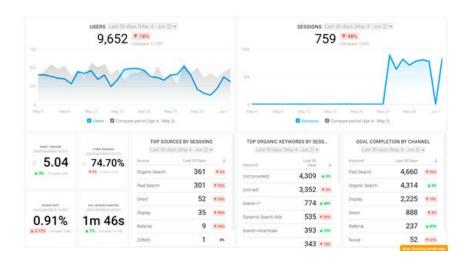
- ★ Lifetime Value of Customers
- Audit Results
- ★ Credit ; Deliquency > 30 days
 Total Revenue
- 💢 Premium Sales Volume
- Total Operating Expense/Unit Opex
 Marketing as a % of Sales
 Abandoment Rate
 Pipeline Conversion Rate
 Return on Capital Employed

Example 2: Spreadsheet of "KPIs". Progress against Target. Color Coded Status

		Frequency		202	1 Results		021		
Proposed Measure	Type: Lead, Lag, Milestone, Other	of Report	2021 Actual	Current YTD Quarter Status		Full Year Plan	Percent of Plan	Performance Indicator	Metric Definition
Safety									How is the metric calculated ?
ncidents in Taproom (damage or otherwise)	Lag	Q	0	0	0	0	100	•	1 (no \$ or personnel damage)
Revenue related Metrics		1						0	
Lake Ridge Gross Sales	Lag	Q	300,000	25,000	30000	400,000	8%	0	in \$ USD
Potomac Mills Gross Sales	Lag	Q	300,000	25,000	30000	400,000	0%		in \$USD
		Milestone	NA			15-Apr	100		
		Milestone	NA			15-May	100		
		Milestone	NA			TBD	0%		
Beer Production Metrics					_			•	
		Q				14	0%		
		Q	na			1.8	0%	0	
		Milestone	NA			16-Apr	100%		
		Milestone	NA			TBD	0%		
Marketing Related Metrics								•	
Advertising Spend	Lead	Q	12000	3500	4000	12000	33%		
		Q	NA			2	0%	•	
		Milestone	NA			26-Feb	100%		
		Milestone	NA			TBD	0%		
Cost Related Metrics									
Taproom COGs		Q	0			1	0%		
		Q	NA			0.5	0%		
		Milestone	NA			22-Mar	100%		
		Milestone	NA			18-Apr	100%		
		Milestone	NA			TBD	0%		
Customer Experience Related Metrics								•	
Positive Customer Review (a simple count from XY Source)		Q							
Negative Customer Review (a simple count from XY source)		Q							
regulive ouslether reviews (a simple count from AT Source)		۷							

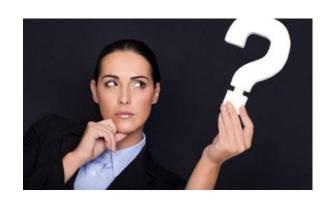
Example 3: Software Tools. Integrated with Business Platforms. Data Visualization







Why is a "Scorecard" "Dashboard" important? and what are the benefits to business?









"Data makes your briefcase heavy... insights make you rich."

Niall Fitzgerald, Former Chairman of Unilever





What are some benefits to businesses for investing time into building dashboards and KPIs?

- ✓ Decision-makers become more confident when they can support decisions and justify their hypothesis with hard data.
- ✓ Employees across the organization can use the same data and KPIs to suggest ideas for improvements and to innovate; it aligns communication
 - ✓ using the same data that leaders have access to, via an exciting base of rich dashboards and informatics; empowers staff to contribute
- ✓ Employees become more motivated it can drive accountability
 - ✓ seeing the figures which evidence their results (and which make it far easier for rewards to be applied for high performance.)
- ✓ Small Medium businesses have scarce resources; need to be efficient! They can more quickly adapt to changes in market dynamics, competition, macro forces
- ✓ Organizations make informed decisions, streamline processes, stimulate innovation

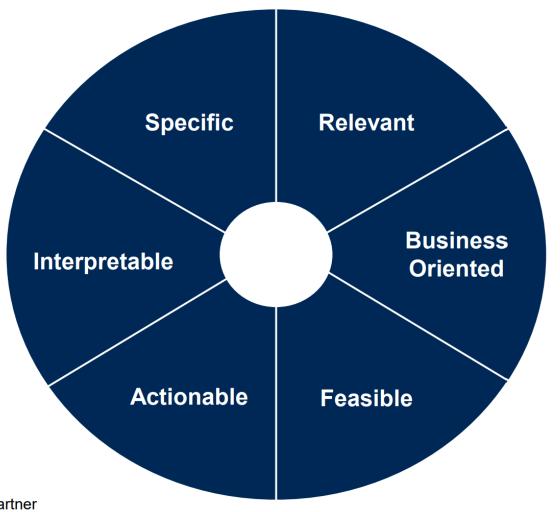
Pause: Questions thus far?



What principles guide the development of a first draft of a business scorecard dashboard?

Generate Best-Fit Metrics

Traits of a Strong Metric





Consider a tiered approach for selecting metrics that matches your investments and maximizes your impact. **Prioritize quality over quantity in your metrics strategy.**

Source: Gartner

"Coaches'" Guiding Principle Checklist for 1st time Scorecard / Dashboard Development

	Start simply and modestly; use a simple color coded "go-no go" status or simple excel spreadsheet
	Start with less than 9 total KPIs or Metrics representing a handful of themes to begin
	Measure what matters; develop the fewest relevant metrics
	Select a few metrics that are not solely financial (i.e. Revenue or Cost) in nature
	Build a mix of "lead", "lag", and "milestone" metrics in your 1st draft if possible
	Select a few metrics that are "ratios"; comparative metrics offer the best perspectives, insights
	Ensure the metrics are meaningful, relevant, measurable and quantitative (discovery)
	Pick metrics that "DRIVE" positive business results; avoid "vanity" metrics (discovery)
	Ensure the metrics will produce some insights; ask "How would I act on these if I had the data"?
	Develop metrics for your scorecard that are at least "semi-automated" / tech enabled if possible
And	
	Seek guidance from a mentor (help@masonsbdc.org) to help build and then validate your 1st draft

What size businesses typically need Scorecards or Dashboards to run their businesses?

There is no particular business size threshold to begin thinking about building a business dashboard

- Tiny family businesses
- Community based businesses
- Fledgling startups
- Growth companies
- Campaign organizers
- Charities and non profits
- Large Corporations





Small Organizations



- Have a lack of data
- Short organizational history
- Lean on industry reports

Large Organizations



- Many unique systems
- Poor data collection methods
- Low coordination between systems
- Data silos

50

Pause: Questions thus far?



How do we get started?

How do small business owners begin building these Dashboards for their businesses?

Microsoft Word - How to
Develop Meaningful Key
Performance Indicators V7web A5 Size.docx
(intrafocus.com)

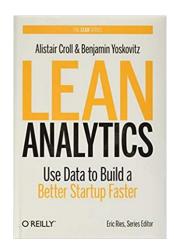
What are useful and practical **Tools / Frameworks** for Building out your Metrics

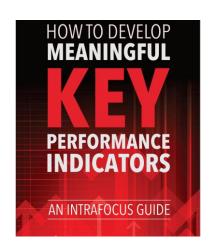


Process for developing a KPI dashboard

Here's a framework for creating a KPI dashboard



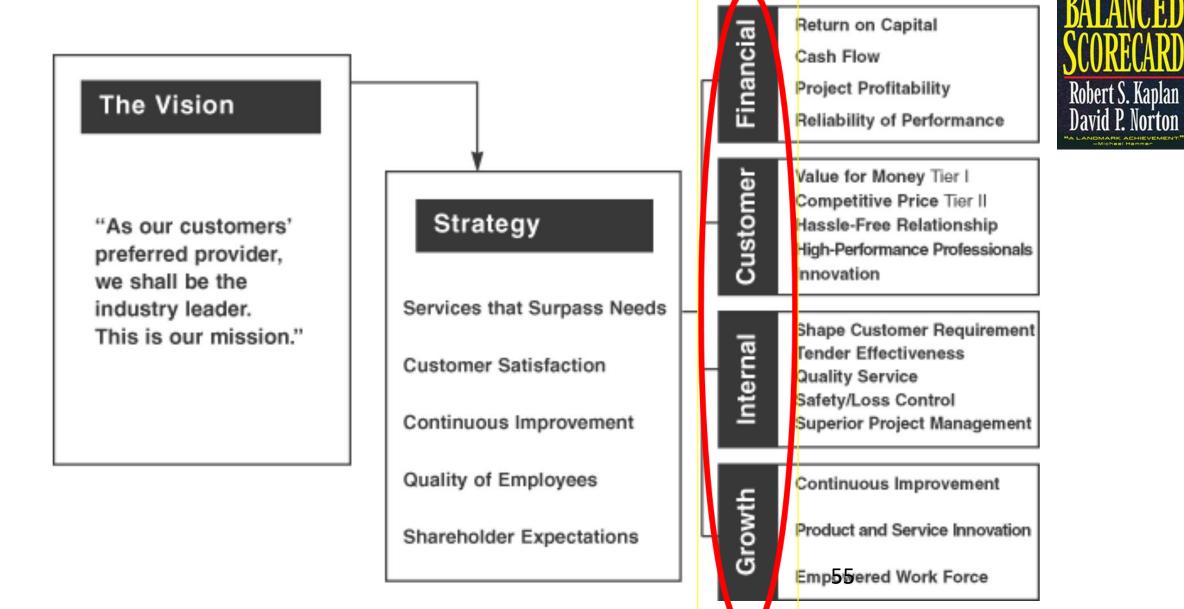




Source: Meaningful Key Performance
Indicators V7-web A5 Size.docx
(intrafocus.com)

Lets adopt and adapt Kaplan and Norton's central framework

into action in all 4 performance dimensions!



Our Leadership Team will start reporting progress in (June 202X) and will do so on a (monthly) basis using a simple traffic light (other) format

CORE VALUES and VISION for XYZ Comp.:

XYZ Co. operations and its leadership team will always be guided by 4 uncompromising Core Principles:

- 1. We never place profit over people
- 2. We work to delight our customers every day
- 3. We continuously Innovate to hedge uncertainty
- 4. We aspire to create, communicate, deliver and then extract market value

Our Vision is to be considered a thought leader and rank # 1 in customer satisfaction

STRATEGIC "IMPERATIVES", AIMS / GOALS for the next 2 Years are:

- 1. Increase topline revenue by 10% via expanded services
- 2. Reduce operating expenses by 2%
- 3. Build loyalty, target 95% customer retention
- 4. Build a dashboard targeting 1% improvements
- 5. Create incentives and reward employee innovation

PERFORMANCE METRICS in 4 KEY THEMES designed specifically to MEASURE PROGRESS against our goals are:

1. Financial Metrics

- New product/svc sales less op expenses Net income in \$USD
- Customer Acquisition Costs Mo. Cost / Cust. Sales

2. Customer Experience Metrics

- Website Customer conversion rate
 Monthly % Conversion
- Customer net promoter scores
- 1st Annual Customer Sat Survey

Monthly Summary

Launch Dec 2025

3. Internal / Process Metrics

- Act on identifiable inefficiencies
- Marketing Return on Investment
- 9 metric dashboard report created

YTD % Improvement \$s

- Mkting as % of Sales
- 1st briefing Jun 2025

4. Organizational / Cultural / Diversity/Inclusion Metrics

- Launch of 2 profitable new ventures
- Increase employee satisfaction
- Create / Invest in Innovation HUB

Science to Sales \$s

Annual HR Sat Survey

Program viable 6-2026

Our Leadership Team will start reporting progress in (June 2025) and will do so on a (monthly) basis using a simple traffic light (other) format

There is a transformative impact of dashboard metrics across various industries.

They can drive informed decision-making and business success.

Pause: Questions thus far?



What 9 simple metrics might a business owner consider when developing their very first version of the business scorecard dashboard?





Safety related metrics*	(1)
Sales Pipeline related metrics	(2)
Cost / Budget related metrics	(1)
Marketing Related metrics	(2)
Digital / Web Analytics metric	(1)
Customer Centric Related metric	(1)
Milestone / Project related metric	(1)















Total Metrics:

Safety

Number of reported incidents this month

Sales

- % of Prospects Converted from emails, meetings
- Lead Velocity Rate = (Number of qualified leads in the current month Number of qualified leads last month) ÷ Number of qualified leads last month x 100

Cost / Budget

% of budget spent vs targeted budget

Marketing

- marketing expense\$ as a % of sales
- ratios of organic and paid search over total marketing spend
- E-mail campaign performance (% conversion to sales)

Digital / Web Analytics

% of Website users converted to meetings

Customer Centric

• % Net Customer Retention = ((sum of cancelations+contractions+new customers))/customer base

Milestone / Project

% completion of Project XYZ on time and on budget





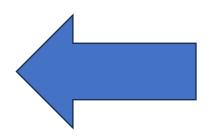
Library of KPIs / Metrics By Department / By Industry

intrafocus

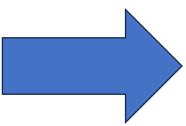


TABLE OF CONTENTS

KPIs Listed by Sector (intrafocus.com)



KPI Examples by
 Industry and
 Department
 Spider Strategies



KPIS LISTED BY SECTOR
What are Key Performance Indicators?2
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Professional Services
Retail44
Transportation and Warehousing50
Utilities
Wholesale Trade54

Source:

Query to Ai Agent gpt-40

: "I have a Mason SBDC client. It is a small business, less than \$300k in annual revenue with 2-8 employees. They want to build a business performance "dashboard", key metrics that allow them to monitor their total business performance monthly in 4 dimensions, namely Financial, Operational, Customer facing and Company culture. Provide a list of less than 15 metrics/measures that they should be focused on gathering data for and then reporting out against monthly to their management leadership team. "

A from Ai Agent: "To create an effective business performance dashboard for a small business, focusing on the four dimensions you mentioned, here is a list of key metrics and measures. These can be tracked monthly to provide a comprehensive overview of the business performance:"

Financial Metrics

- Revenue Growth Rate: Percentage increase or decrease in revenue compared to the previous month.
- Net Profit Margin: Percentage of revenue remaining after all expenses have been deducted.
- Cash Flow: Net amount of cash being transferred into and out of the business.
- Accounts Receivable Turnover: Measure of how quickly outstanding invoices are collected.

Operational Metrics

- Inventory Turnover Rate: How often inventory is sold and replaced over a period.
- Operational Efficiency Ratio: Ratio of operating expenses to revenue.
- Average Order Fulfillment Time: Time taken from order receipt to delivery.

Customer-Facing Metrics

- Customer Satisfaction Score (CSAT): A measure of how satisfied customers are with products/services.
- Net Promoter Score (NPS): Likelihood of customers to recommend your business to others.
- Customer Retention Rate: Percentage of repeat customers.

Company Culture Metrics

- Employee Satisfaction Score: Measure of employee happiness and engagement.
- Employee Turnover Rate: Percentage of employees leaving the company.
- Training and Development Hours: Average number of hours spent on employee training and development.

Additional Metrics

- Lead Conversion Rate: Percentage of leads that are converted into customers.
- Digital Engagement Metrics: Measures such as website traffic and social media engagement.

This is what Ai Says









Dimension	Metric	Use Case for a Bakery
Financial Revenue Growth Rate		Measure the increase in monthly sales from in-store and online orders.
	Net Profit Margin	Calculate the percentage of profit after deducting costs like ingredients and rent.
	Cash Flow	Track the net cash flow to ensure sufficient liquidity for purchasing supplies and payroll.
	Accounts Receivable Turnover	Assess how quickly invoices from wholesale clients are paid.
Operational	Inventory Turnover Rate	Monitor how often flour, sugar, and other ingredients are replenished.
	Operational Efficiency Ratio	Evaluate the ratio of operational expenses (such as utilities) to total sales.
	Average Order Fulfillment Time	Measure the time from when a customer places an order online to when it is delivered or picked up.
Customer- Facing	Customer Satisfaction Score	Survey in-store customers and online buyers for feedback on products and service.
	Net Promoter Score (NPS)	Collect data on how likely customers are to recommend the bakery to friends.
	Customer Retention Rate	Track the frequency of repeat visits or orders from regular customers.
Company Culture	Employee Satisfaction Score	Conduct surveys to understand employee contentment and morale.
	Employee Turnover Rate	Monitor how often employees leave and are replaced, which can affect service consistency.
	Training and Development Hours	Measure the time spent on training staff in new recipes or customer service techniques.
Additional	Lead Conversion Rate	Evaluate the percentage of walk-in inquiries converted into actual sales.
	Digital Engagement Metrics	Track website traffic and social media interactions related to promotions or new offerings.

This table provides a structured view of how a bakery can utilize these metrics to monitor and improve various aspects of their business operations.

Ai Generated Metrics Use Case for a Bakery



Pause for Questions





What software tools, or other resources are available to make scorecard or dashboard development integrated with some of your systems and therefore more automated?

<u>Technology Essentials for Startups</u>

KPI Monitoring Software - Intrafocus

The Role of Technology in KPI Management - Intrafocus



Dashboard Reporting Software

Compare product features and ratings to find the right Dashboard Software for your organization. •

	Product	Data Connectors	Data Visualization	Functions/Calculations	KPI Monitoring	Private Dashboards	Public Dashboards	
++++ ++++	Tableau ★ ★ ★ ☆ ☆ (1485 reviews)	Ø	•	Ø	•	②	•	VISIT WEBSITE
westere	Datorama ★★★☆ (15 reviews)	•	•	•	•	②	•	VISIT WEBSITE
	TapClicks ★★★☆ (163 reviews)	•	•	•	•	0	•	VISIT WEBSITE
Qlik Q LEAD WITH DATA	Qlik Sense ★★★☆ (180 reviews)	•	•	•		191	•	VISIT WEBSITE
Схо	CXO Software	•	•	•	e	•	•	VISIT WEBSITE
DOMO	Domo ★★★☆ (186 reviews)	•	•	1igo		•	•	VISIT WEBSITE
//.	monday.com ★★★☆ (2343 reviews)	•	٥	1.8	•	•	•	VISIT WEBSITE
«	Cumul.io ★★★☆ (16 reviews)	0	119	O	•	•	•	VISIT WEBSITE
\bigcirc	ClicData ★★★☆ (123 reviews)	⊘	•	•	•	•	•	VISIT WEBSITE
	Zoho Analytics ★★★☆ (218 reviews)	Ø	Ø	•	•	•	•	VISIT WEBSITE





How To Make A Performance Dashboard Business Excel Tutorial - Bing video

Quickly Build Badass KPI Dashboards for Your Business (Free!) - Bing video https://www.zendesk.com/blog/how-sales-managers-should-use-the-5-most-important-sales-

reports/?utm_source=ActiveCampaign&utm_medium=email&utm_content=Fo_cus+Your+Account+Based+Selling+with+Intent+Data&utm_campaign=8%2F14%
2F20+-+Newsletter

Everything is Better with Good Data | Twilio Segment

marketing dashboards dos donts whitepaper 2019.pdf

salesforce-research-sixth-edition-state-of-marketing.pdf

3 keys to building a measurable sales pipeline (1).pdf

What is the story of your data?. How to transform your raw data into... | by Joel Shuman | The Startup | Medium

<u>Simple 2022 Guide to Strategy Maps | Strategy Map Software (spiderstrategies.com)</u>

Rollstack | Automate your Presentations and Documents

More Web Metric Resources

The KPI Dashboard - Seeing the Big Picture - Intrafocus

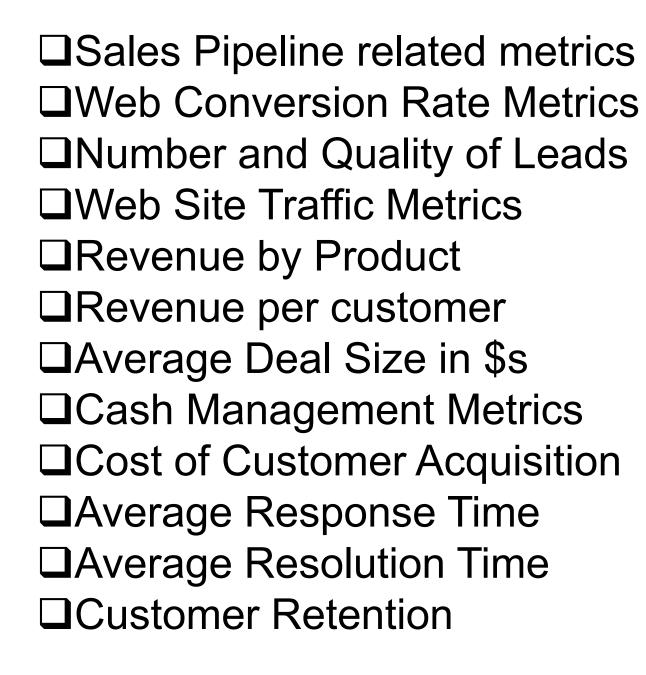


Pause for Questions?



Beyond the basic stoplight dashboard, what other categories of key performance indicators (KPIs) might I consider for inclusion on dashboards for my pre-venture, growth or mature business in now and in future versions?

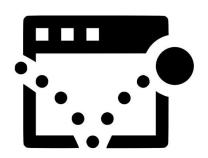
Some
Sales /
Pipeline
Metrics
To
Consider









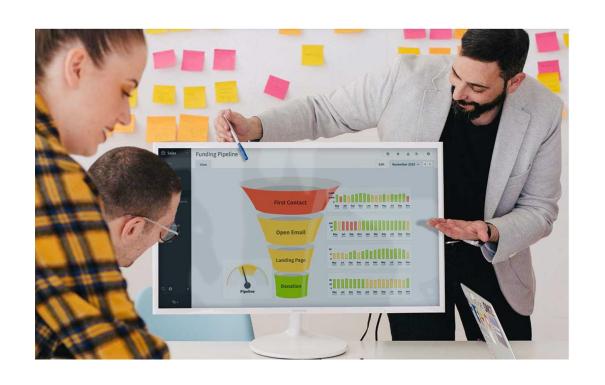


More

Sales / Pipeline Metrics

To

Consider



- □Raw Prospect
- □Qualified Lead / total leads
- ☐Sent proposal / Quote
- □Negotiating / Follow-Up
- **□**Closure
- ☐ Service after the Sale
- ☐Sales by Sales Team Reps

Some
Sales
Management
Metrics
To
Consider



Some

Marketing
To Sales
Conversion
Metrics
To
Consider



☐ Monthly Visits
☐ Monthly Contacts Created
☐ Email Opens/Clicks
☐ Blog Post Views
☐ Landing Page Submissions



Some

Marketing

Metrics

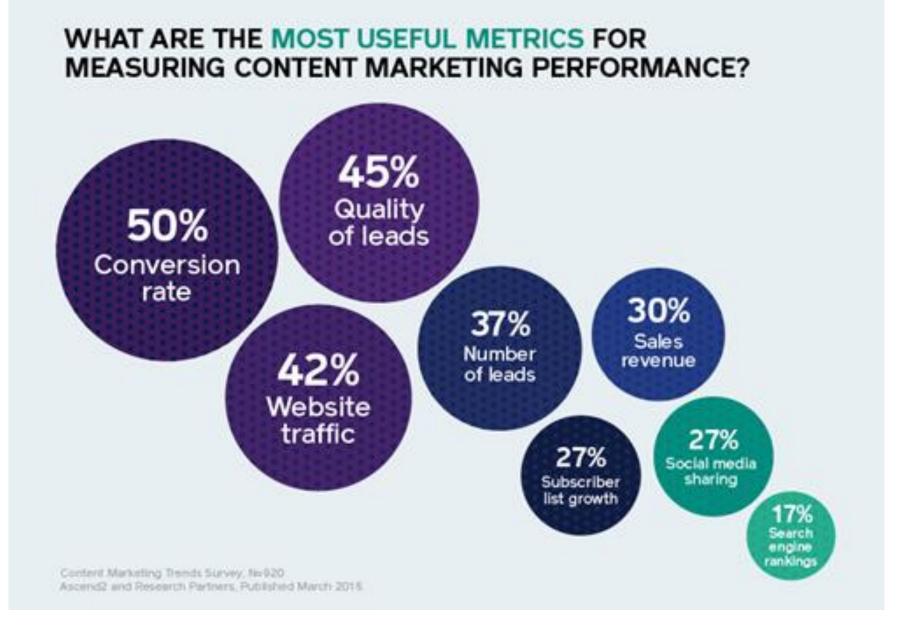
To

Consider



Average open rate for email vs. SMS marketing—18% and 98% respectively

Average click through rate for email vs. SMS marketing—3% and 19% respectively



What is return on ad spend (ROAS)? | Singular 76

Video ROI, Impact & Analytics Measurement



Linkedin Resource: Understanding Marketing ROI

https://business.linkedin.com/marketingsolutions/webinars/24/09/understanding-roi/3qc

Thank you

On-Demand Webinar

Understanding ROI

In this webinar, you'll learn:

- •Gain a better understanding of ROI Measurement, when to measure it and potential pitfalls
- •Measure the right success metrics to measure true impact and full value of one's marketing investment
- •Improve ROI through Attribution Models and selecting one that best suits your business needs

Customer Satisfaction Metrics

To Consider

Customer Satisfaction Ratings (CSAT)

- How was the experience with us, good or bad and why?
- Customer Effort Score (CES)
 - How easy was it to resolve the issue on 7 point scale?
- Net Promoter Score (NPS)
 - How likely are you to recommend us to someone you know?
- Social media and churn metrics
 - Sorry you are leaving us. Please help us improve by taking a 2 minute survey



<u>Twilio Segment - Ranked #1 Customer Data</u> Platform four years in a row per IDC (2019-2022)



Products V Solutions V

The leading customer data platform, powered by CustomerAl

Twilio Segment brings together clean, consented customer data for real-time insights so you can know each individual like they are your only customer.

PR-015910 design r1.1 as.pdf (d26a57ydsghvgx.cloudfront.net)

79

Source: Zendesk

15 KPIs for small-medium sized businesses to consider

- 1. Net Profit
- 2. Net Profit Margin
- 3. Gross Profit Margin
- 4. Quick Ratio
- 5. Customer Acquisition Costs
- 6. Monthly Recurring Revenue
- 7. Customer Satisfaction
- 8. Website Traffic/Interaction
- 9. Social Media Engagement
- 10. Number of Customers
- 11. Net Promoter Score
- 12. Customer Complaints
- 13. Employee Satisfaction
- 14. Employee Retention Rate
- 15. Energy Consumption





How often do we need to update and review the dashboards with the team?

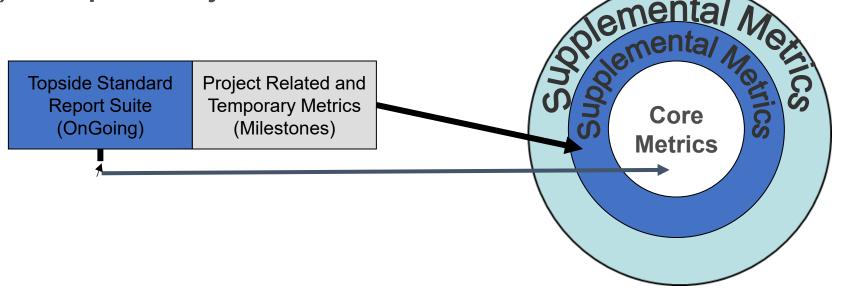
Scorecard use implies 2 Processes – *One is <u>regular</u>*

reporting!
REPORTING

STEWARDSHIP

<u>Definition</u>: a process by which stakeholders in the company collect, synthesize and <u>periodically report out</u> to management, information required to communicate status in their area(s) of responsibility.

<u>Definition</u>: a process and frameworks to guide the <u>formal comparison</u> of actual metric data to planned projected performance targets for the same period of time (monthly, quarterly,



yearly, etc.)

Ask: "How often should we compare actuals to targets?"

The **Frequency** of the <u>Stewardship</u> development of your dashboard, and the preparation for <u>Reporting</u> the "story" the numbers are telling you, are dependent on a mix of factors:

- Industry vertical / type of business
- type of metric
- root source of the data
- manual extraction / data entry vs automated tech integ
- relevance of the rate of change over time
- staffing
- pace / tempo of the business
- other factors



Calendar									
				1	2	3			
4	1 5	6	7	8	9	10			
1	1 12	13	14	15	16	17			
18	3 19	20	21	22	23	24			
2	26	27	28	29	30	31			



Call/Contact volume

Percentage of appointments set

Lead response time

<u>Monthly</u> sales <u>performance metrics</u>

Number of Marketing qualified leads (MQL)

Business Development Representative (BDR) capacity

Win rate

Quarterly sales performance metrics

Acquisition cost

Lifetime value (LTV)

Mustrative



How might we test to see if our Dashboard is providing us insights? ...making a difference?

Is there a "rubric" to follow and use?

Start with one KPI

Look for insights

Create a hypothesis

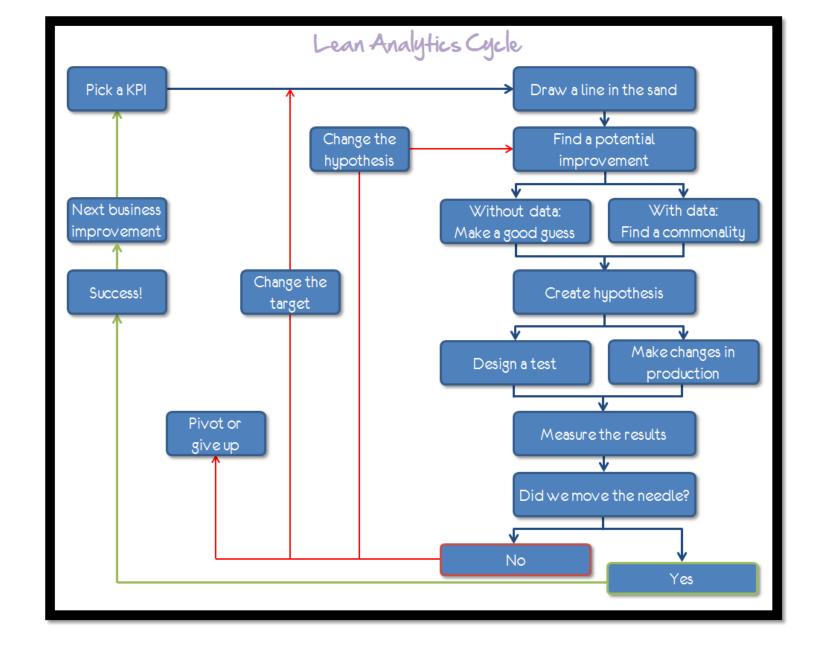
Design a "test"

Measure results

Pivot, change the "test", change the hypothesis

See results

Go to next KPI (or KPIs)



Are there ways to benchmark my business management performance metrics?

Benchmarking as a Point of Performance Comparison





Breweries

NAICS: 312120 SIC: 2082

prepared January 6th, 2021

Table of Contents

- Coronavirus Update
- Industry Structure
- **How Firms Operate**
- **Industry Trends**
- Credit Underwriting and Risks
- **Industry Forecast**
- Working Capital
- Capital Financing
- **Business Valuation**
- Financial Benchmarks
- Quarterly Insight
- Call Prep Questions
- **Industry Terms**
- Web Links
- Related Profiles

The following financial benchmark data is based on annual financial statements ubmit of by hymber is titutions of the Risk Management Association from Q2 of the first year listed through Q of

MEASURE	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Current Ratio 🕜	1.17	1.29	1.36
Quick Ratio 🕜	0.55	0.69	0.59
Days Inventory ?	57.0	57.0	76.0
Days Receivables ?	21	23	14
Days Payables ?	29.0	35.0	31.0
Pre-tax Return on Revenue ②	3.59%	3.82%	4.66%
Pre-tax Return on Assets ?	3.63%	4.06%	7.84%
Pre-tax Return on Net Worth ②	8.14%	9.16%	34.75%
Interest Coverage 🔞	6.06	7.19	6.29
Current Liabilities to Net Worth (7)	0.44	0.47	1.02
Long Term Liabilities to Net Worth	0.8	0.79	2.41
Total Liabilities to Net Worth ②	1.24	1.26	3.43
Number of Firms Analyzed	210	214	168

Income Statement (Breweries, Industry-wide)

ITEM	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Revenue	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Cost of Sales	47.93%	45.1%	45.31%
Gross Margin	52.07%	54.9%	54.69%
Officers Compensation	1.62%	1.66%	2.21%
Salaries-Wages	9.97%	10.94%	11.04%
Rent	0.98%	1.14%	1.22%
Taxes Paid	7.63%	7.73%	7.43%
Advertising	10.12%	11.82%	13.18%
Benefits-Pensions	2.26%	2.4%	2.38%
Number of Firms Analyzed 88	210	214	168

Questions?



What actionable insights can Dashboards provide us?

Typically, what actions can we take based on the dashboard metrics and insights

Let us understand

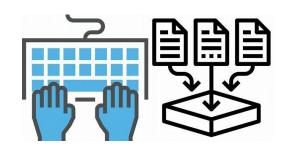
how insights are developed and how your scorecard can help you make more informed decisions

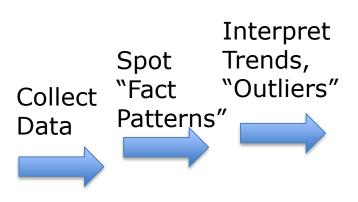




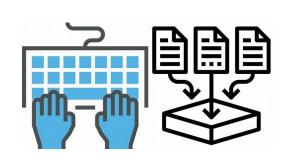


First we collect Fact Patterns

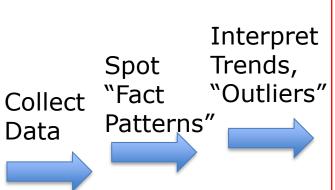


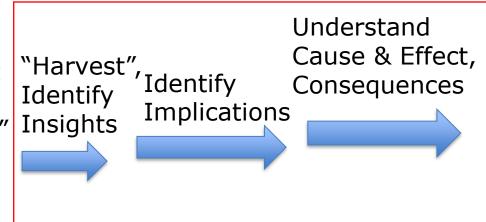


Facts flow into Insights which are then harvested



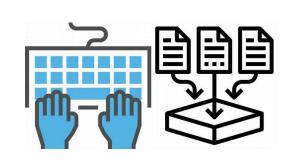


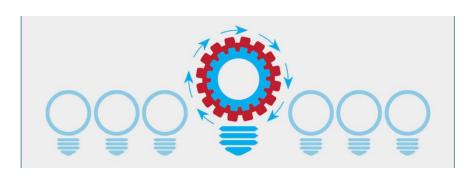




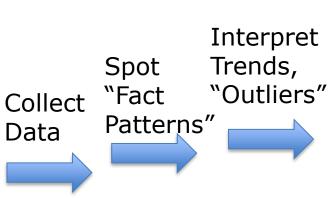
NOTE:
It's a genuine
"INSIGHT"
only if there is an associated implication

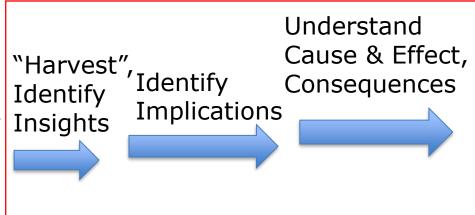
True insights suggest a course of action

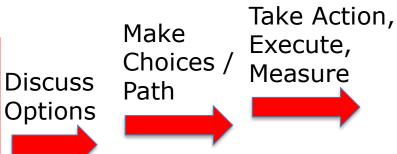




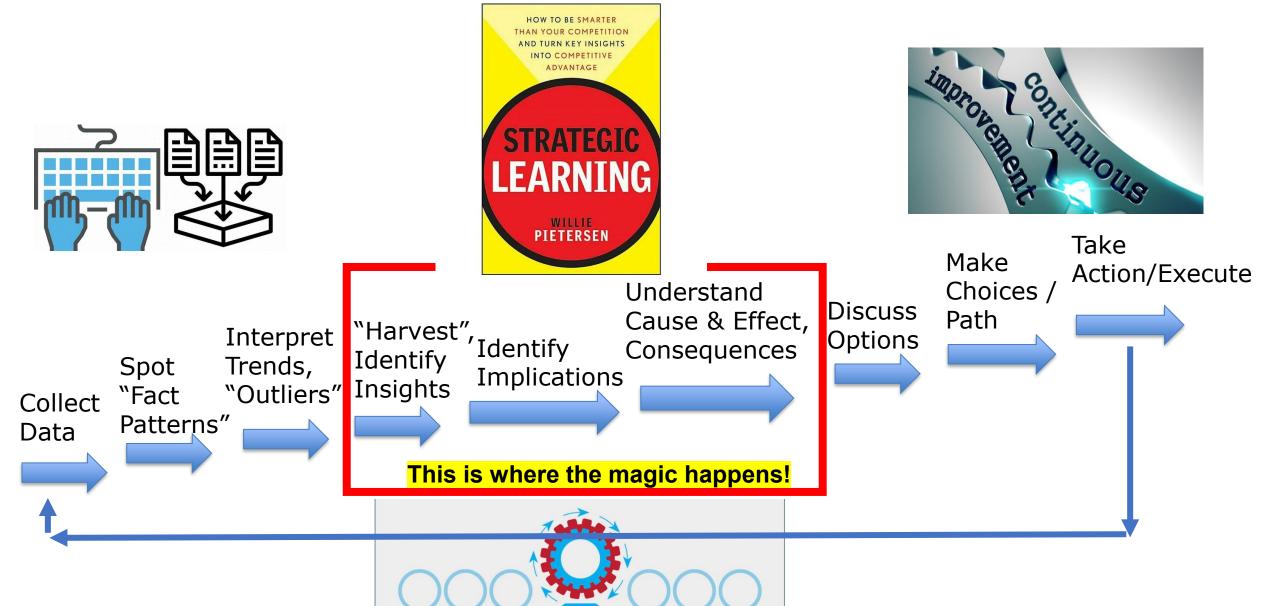








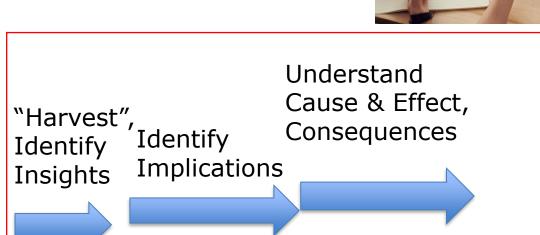
And the cycle is dynamic and virtuous











TIP?: Start with a aspirational target(s) in at least one to three key aspect(s) of your business!

Target a Improvement

How have Dashboard /
Scorecard / Business
metrics have led to the
solution"???

Actual examples of how data insights via dashboards influenced small changes that made a big difference

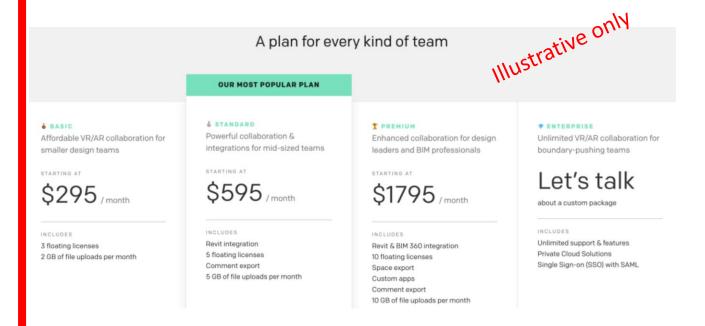


Scenario:

"A SaaS Company, differentiated by the use of collaborative AR/VR, having a 3 tiered pricing structure.

They raised the price on 3rd (premium) service tier as a way to either capture value added at top or as an intended tactic to drive clients (demand) back into their preferred (popular) middle tier where they have automation and staffing capability."

Understanding Price Elasticity - how a 1% price increase on select products or services may impact revenue and demand



Outcome:

Made possible by data visibility, they now understand the relationship between price (for their core service) and its market demand. Mid-tier service revenue grew and positively impacted their margins. They made a premium on those few high tier service engagements.

Scenario:

"An Asian Fusion Restaurant, serving some sushi pieces and other menu items during pandemic sensed their margins were eroding due to their COGs, Cost of Goods rising.

They did not know which menu items were the most popular and how much their cost per item had changed.

Identify Cost of Goods Sold (COGS) by product SKU – a 1% decrease in COGS drops to the profit bottom line

 Negotiate better prices with suppliers; change your product and service mix; fewer SKUs, other

Outcome:

Made possible by data visibility, they understand it was the sushi COGs rising faster than the other menu items. They worked with the sushi supplier to negotiate a slight price break and repositioned their sushi price per piece without loss in demand.

99

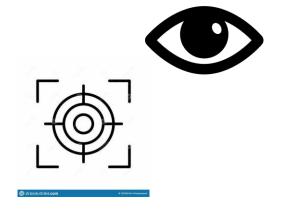
Summary of Benefits of Performance Metrics for Business

Clarity:

clarify what needs to be achieved and how progress will be measured

Focus:

 help businesses to focus their efforts and resources on the most critical tasks



Alignment:

 align with the business's overall goals and objectives, ensuring everyone is working towards the same targets

Motivation:

 can motivate employees, as they provide a clear roadmap for achieving success



 provide a clear framework for evaluating performance and identifying areas for improvement





After this webinar, how can I schedule an appointment with an SBDC Senior Business Counselor to help me build a first draft of a business dashboard and scorecard for my business?



Seeking our *NO-COST* Business Assistance?



Mason SBDC 10306 Eaton Place

Suite 180

Fairfax, VA 22030 (703) 261-4105

Register at Our Website:

www.masonsbdc.org















George Siragusa

Business

Adviser

https://www.link edin.com/in/geo rgesiragusa/

Senior

https://www.virginiasbd.org/ Resources:

 Contacts: help@masonsbdc.org or (703) 261-4105

https://clients.virginiasbdc.org/reg.aspx?mode=counsel¢er=46110&subloc • 1:1 Counseling:

Workshops: https://masonsbdc.org/workshops/ 102

Today's Learning Objectives and Briefing Outline: Upon Completion of this webinar *you will become more familiar with:*

- What is a Business Management Performance Dashboard / Score Card; what do they look like
- Why is a "Scorecard" or "Dashboard" important; what are the benefits to business.
- What guiding principles are useful to review before building a first draft business scorecard
- ☐ How do we get started; is there a template to help business owners build these themselves
- What tools, software, or other resource are available to automate scorecards
- How often do we need to update and review the dashboard metrics and progress
- □ Case Study: How dashboard insights led to improvements in business performance

Performance Management Perspectives



George Siragusa

Mason SBDC Senior Business Advisor

Adjunct Professor, GMU School of Engineering and Computing



Lets open the Dialog. Questions?:



































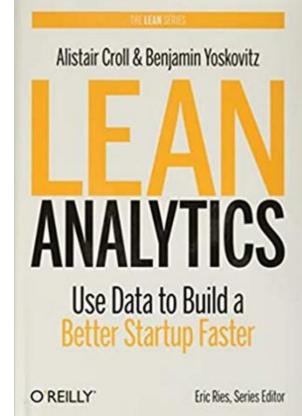




Bonus Pages

"Data is the antidote to self-delusion."

By allowing you to soberly measure our success, it keeps you on track: you'll know exactly where you stand as you work toward your goal."



Financial statements and KPIs represent the voice of your business, giving you feedback on how well the team is managing the important business functions.

Having a sound, regular financial review routine is an important function of a profitable enterprise.

It points you to problem areas you need to investigate, such as rising costs and timely price adjustments.

America's SBDC Blog A "Forbes 100 Best Websites for Entrepreneurs"

Source:

Top 10 Financial Mistakes
Killing Your Small Business,
Avoid Them - America's
SBDC (americassbdc.org)

What are the most common pitfalls regarding performance metrics and KPIs?

10 Biggest Financial Management Mistakes?

<u>Top 10 Financial Mistakes Killing Your Small Business,</u> <u>Avoid Them - America's SBDC (americassbdc.org)</u>

Avoiding Pitfalls

Avoiding these common pitfalls can save time, effort, and resources.

- **1. Too Many KPIs**: It's tempting to track everything, but having too many KPIs can spread efforts thin and dilute focus. It's crucial to zero in on a few pivotal metrics that drive organisational goals.
- 2. **Vague KPIs**: "Increase sales" sounds like a worthy objective, but it's too ambiguous. Instead, a more precise KPI like "Increase quarterly online sales by 10%" provides clarity and direction.
- 3. **Ignoring the Human Element**: While data is vital, it's essential not to overlook the human aspects. For instance, pushing for a higher number of customer service calls per hour might impact the quality of service, leading to dissatisfied customers.
- 4. **Not Reviewing KPIs Regularly:** The business world isn't static. What worked a year ago might not be relevant today. Reviewing and adjusting KPIs regularly ensures they align with evolving organisational goals.
- 5. **Setting Unrealistic Targets**: KPIs should be challenging but attainable. Setting the bar too high can demoralise teams while setting it too low might not push them enough.
- 6. **Not Communicating Clearly:** If teams don't understand the KPIs or see their relevance, they're less likely to engage fully. Open and ongoing communication is vital to ensure everyone's onboard.
- 7. Over-relying on Quantitative KPIs: While numbers are essential, qualitative KPIs, like customer satisfaction or employee morale, also play a significant role in an organisation's success.

By being aware of these potential missteps, organisations can navigate the intricate process of KPI alignment more effectively. Remember, the goal isn't just to align but to do so in a manner that's holistic, inclusive, and adaptable to change.

Source: Revisiting and Refining your KPIs - Intrafocus

Other Related Resources:

- •White paper: Accelerate Business Growth and Outcomes with AI | The Cognizant Nordic Blog
- What Happens When You Align Culture With Strategy (forbes.com)
- Mastering the connection between strategy and culture (strategy-business.com)
- Linking Business Strategy and Leadership for Better Outcomes | CCL
- •6 Principles to Build Your Company's Strategic Agility (hbr.org)
- Use Data to Accelerate Your Business Strategy (hbr.org)

How To Accelerate Strategic Change (forbes.com)

- Embedding Speed and Agility into Strategy Execution SPONSOR CONTENT FROM PLANVIEW (hbr.org)
- How To Accelerate Strategic Change (forbes.com)
- •<u>Top 10 Strategy Books in 2023 | Intrafocus</u>
- Aligning KPIs with Organisational Goals Intrafocus

Strategies for Refining Existing KPIs

Once you've evaluated your KPIs and identified areas for improvement, the next step is to refine them. Refining KPIs is not just about making minor tweaks; it's about ensuring they stay aligned with your business goals and effectively drive the right actions. Here are some strategies to refine your existing KPIs:

- 1. **Realign with Business Objectives:** Ensure each KPI is tightly aligned with your objectives. If objectives have shifted, adjust your KPIs to reflect these changes. This might involve redefining what you measure and how you measure it.
- **2. Simplify and Focus:** Avoid the trap of too many KPIs. Focus on a few key metrics that truly matter. If a KPI isn't adding value or providing clear insights, consider removing it. Simplicity can lead to more focused actions and decisions.
- **3. Adjust Targets and Thresholds:** Adjust the targets to be more realistic and challenging based on your performance analysis. If you're consistently missing or exceeding targets, recalibrate them to ensure they are achievable yet motivating.
- **4. Improve Data Quality and Accessibility:** The effectiveness of KPIs heavily relies on the quality of data. Invest in improving data collection and analysis processes. Make sure that KPI data is easily accessible and understandable to those who need it.
- **5. Increase Engagement and Understanding:** Improve how KPIs are communicated and understood within the organisation. Training sessions, workshops, and regular discussions can help teams understand the importance of KPIs and how they relate to their work.
- **6. Leverage Technology:** Utilise technology like KPI management software to track and analyse your KPIs more effectively. Tools like Spider Impact can automate data collection and provide insightful analytics, making monitoring and refining KPIs easier. By employing these strategies, you can ensure that your KPIs remain robust tools that effectively guide your business towards its goals. In the upcoming sections, we'll delve into incorporating new trends and technologies and explore case studies highlighting successful KPI refinement.

Source: Revisiting and Ragning your KPIs - Intrafocus

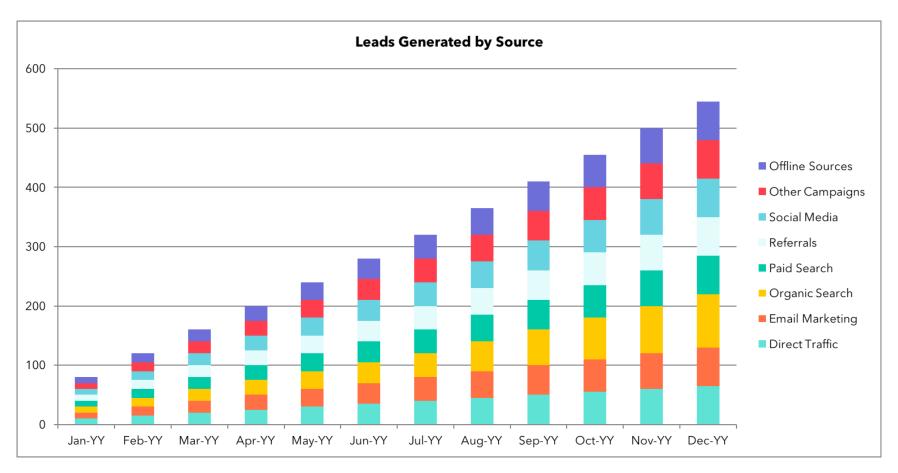
Being able to answer "what" questions in your data is incredibly valuable. It helps to tell a story about your data, and to identify problems and issues

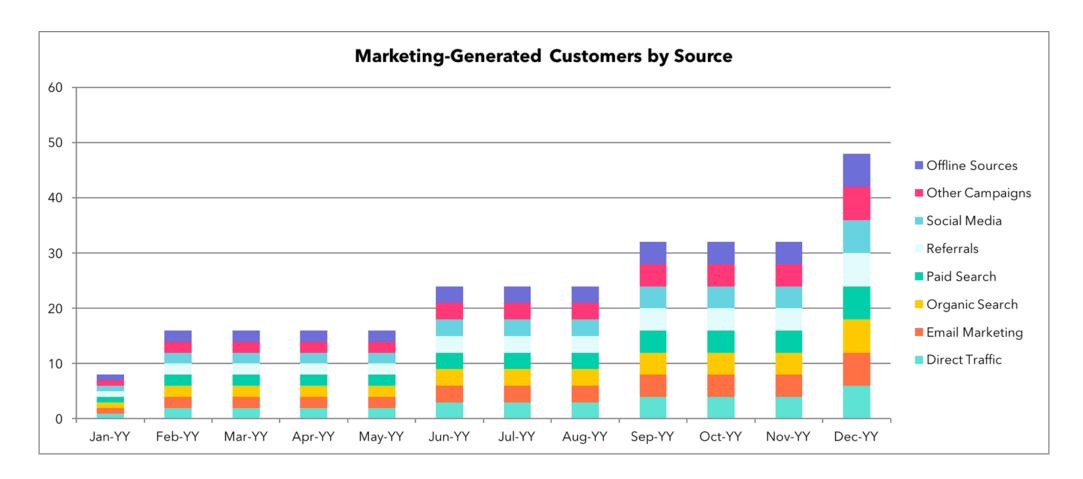
"A well designed dashboard report is a remarkable information management tool"

"You can't effectively manage what you don't measure"

Establishing and reporting out metrics and key performance indicators, gives you and your team a view, a visibility into performance, so the team can regularly assess their areas of potential improvement.

"What gets measured gets done."





Understanding the Lifecycle of a KPI

Creation:

This is the **birth stage of a KPI**. Here, KPIs are carefully selected based on strategic goals and objectives. It involves identifying what truly matters to your business and what measures will accurately reflect success or highlight areas needing improvement.

Implementation:

Once created, *KPIs are put into action*. This stage is all about integrating these indicators into daily business processes. It's where theories and plans meet reality. How well KPIs are communicated and understood across the organisation significantly affects their success.

Evaluation:

This stage is the crux of the KPI's lifecycle. After a certain period, each *KPI is assessed for its effectiveness and relevance*. Are they providing the expected insights? Are they influencing the right decisions and actions? This phase involves collecting data, analysing trends, and getting feedback.

Refinement:

Based on the evaluation, KPIs might need tweaking. This *final stage is where adjustments are made. Improvement could mean redefining the KPIs*, setting different targets, or even retiring some in favour of more relevant ones. This stage ensures that KPIs stay aligned with the evolving goals and realities of the business.

Source: Revisiting and Affining your KPIs - Intrafocus

<u>Illustrative</u> Examples to Reference

Lagging Indicators

Leading Indicators

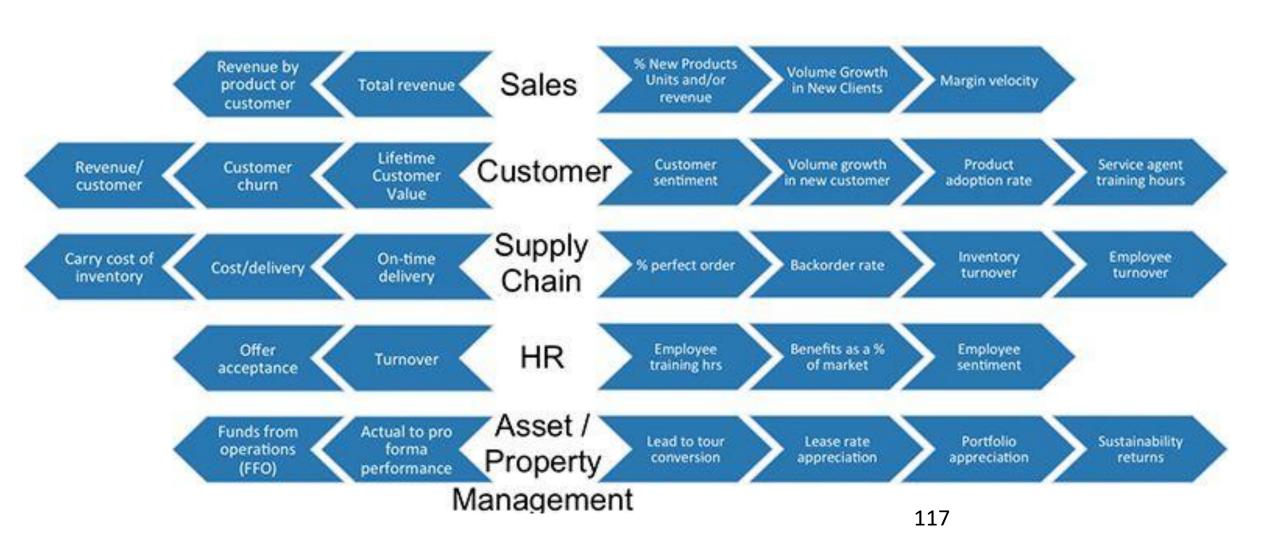


Figure 1. Magic Quadrant for B2B Marketing Automation Platforms

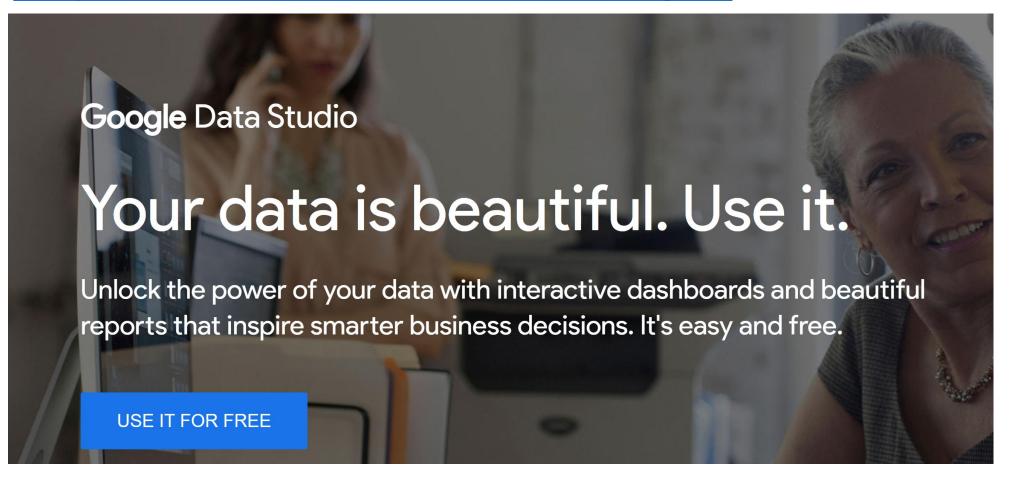






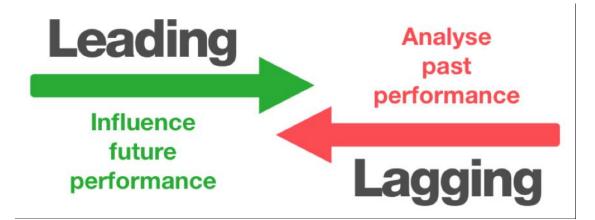
Source: Gartner





Google Analytics 4
KPI Dashboard |
Databox KPI
Dashboard

More Web Scorecard Resources



Apple projects growth in revenue (and margin) associated with sale of their new product lines

Apple track revenue from the sale of their iWatch at the end of each quarter.

